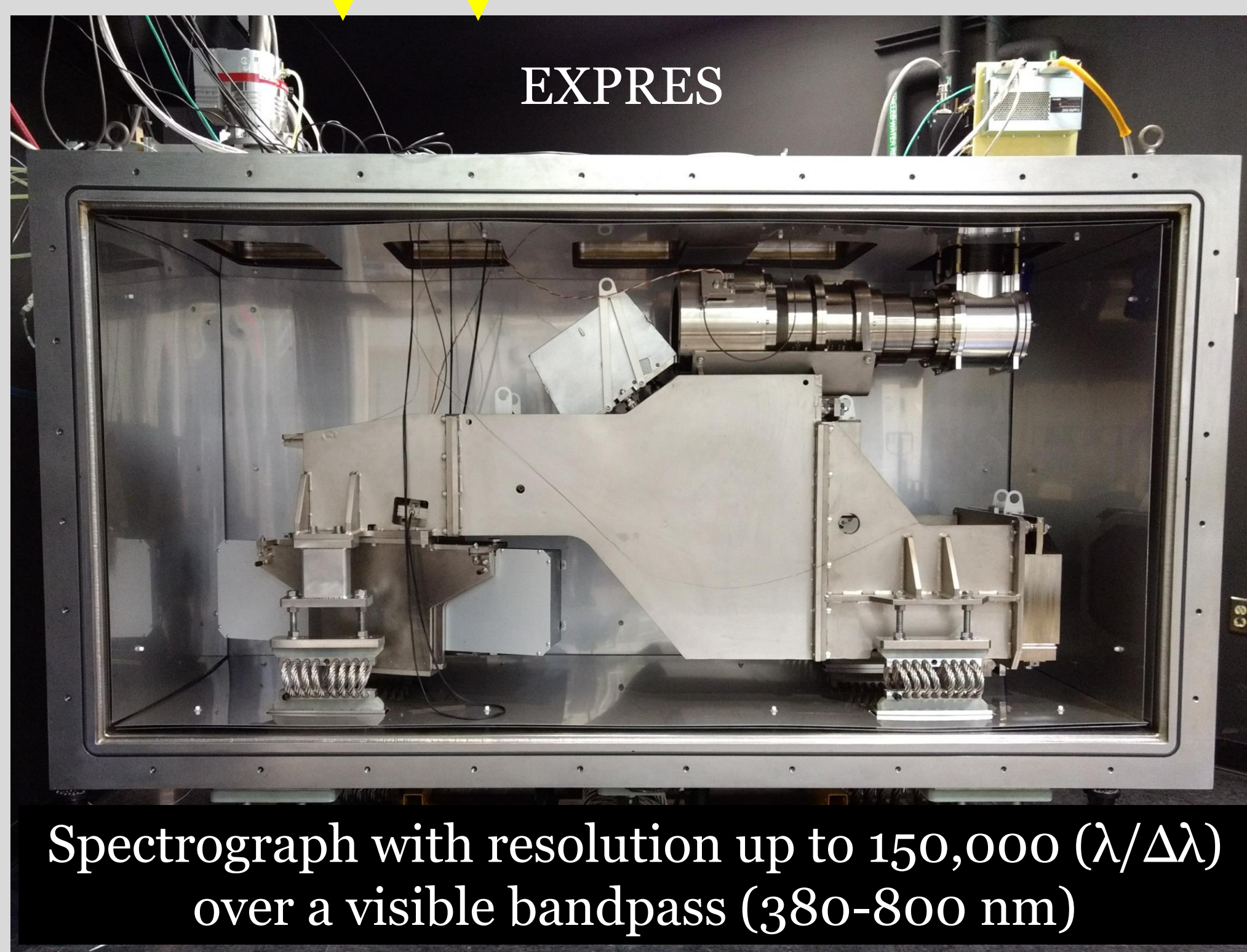


The EXtreme PREcision Spectrograph

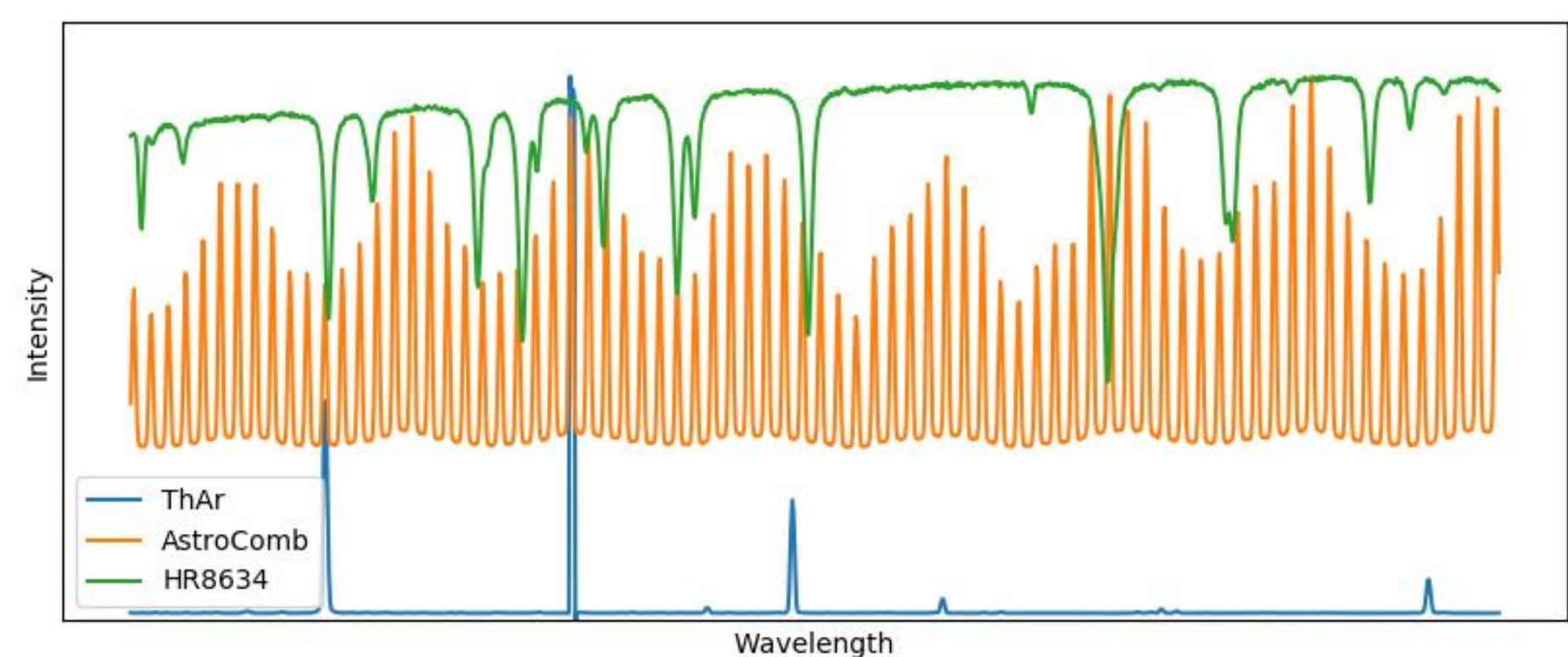


Light from $V < 10$ magnitude stars

Light from stable wavelength calibration sources

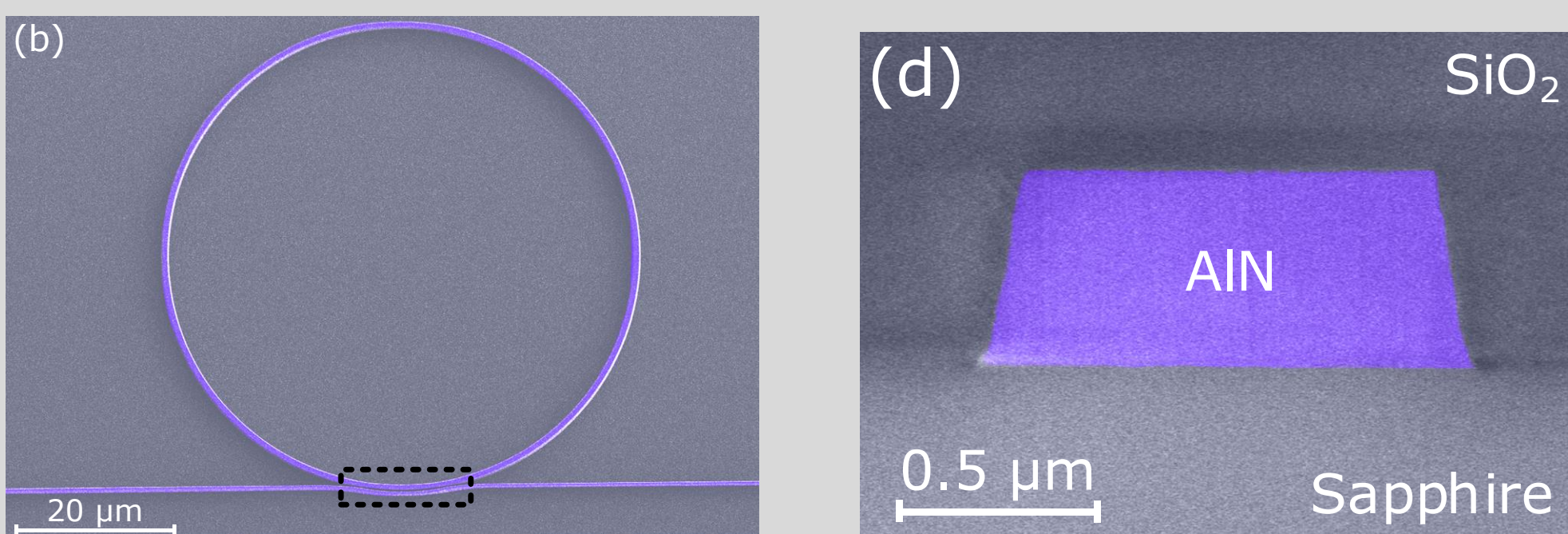


The ThAr spectrum roughly calibrates the AstroComb, which, in turn, measures the offset of stellar spectral lines. These offsets yield the radial velocity of the star. Periodicity in the radial velocity signal implies the presence of exoplanets.



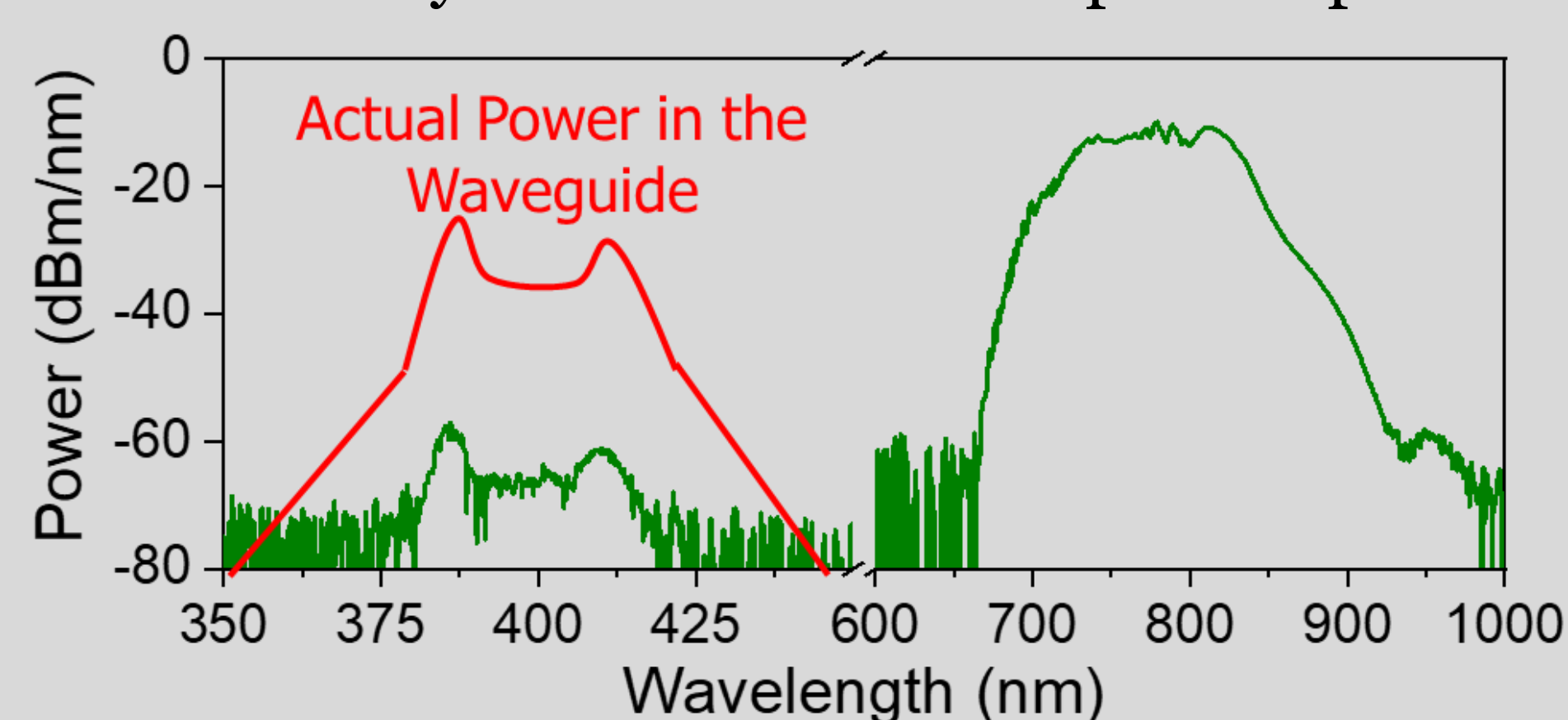
Aluminum Nitride (AlN)

Optically nonlinear material being developed into microchip waveguides by the Yale Nanodevices Lab

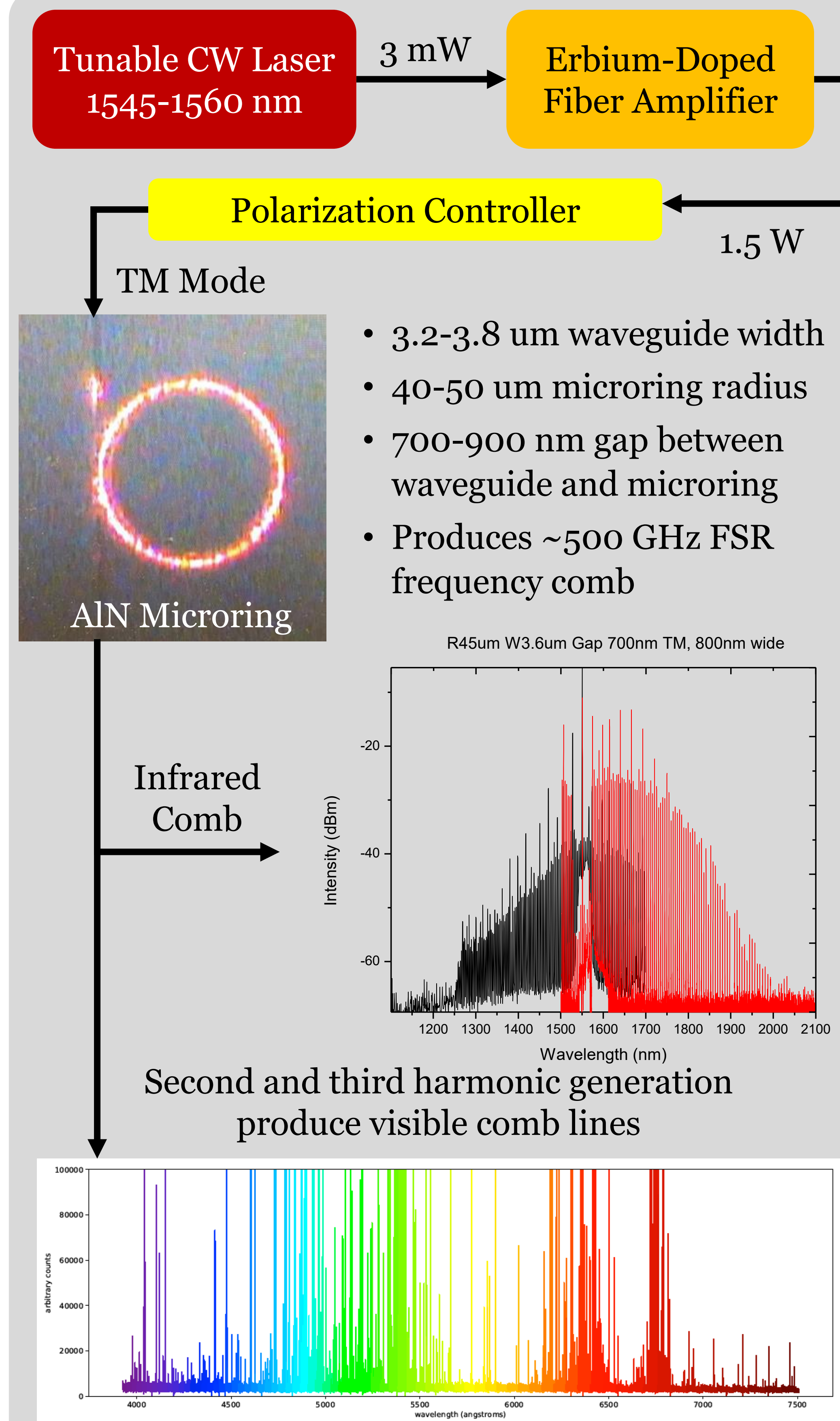


Extremely suitable for frequency comb generation:

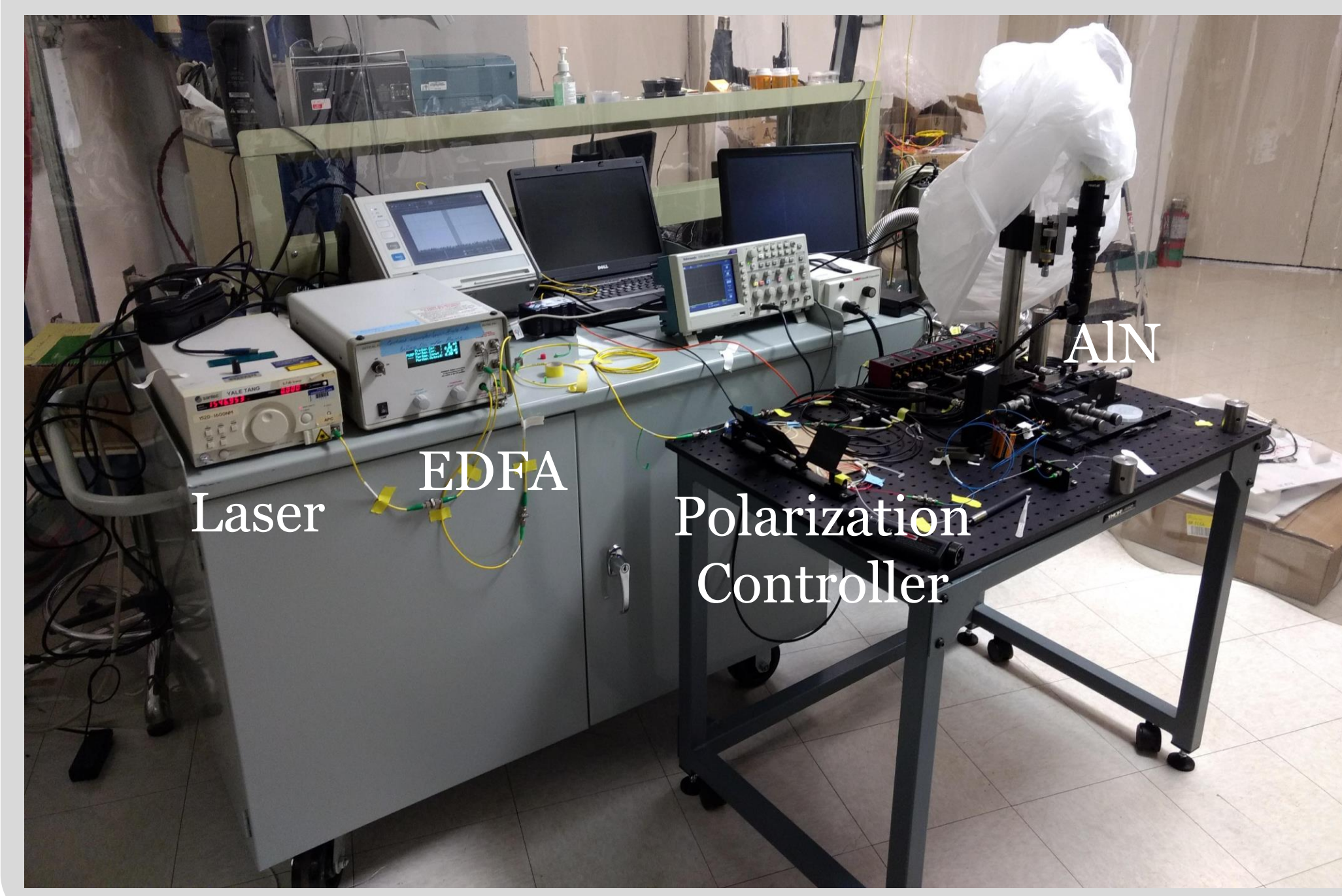
- Widest bandgap among all semiconductors
- Known for UV (below 450 nm) transparency
- Strong second-order optical nonlinearity, enabling frequency doubling and self-referencing
- Can be easily fabricated into compact chips



AlN Microring Resonator

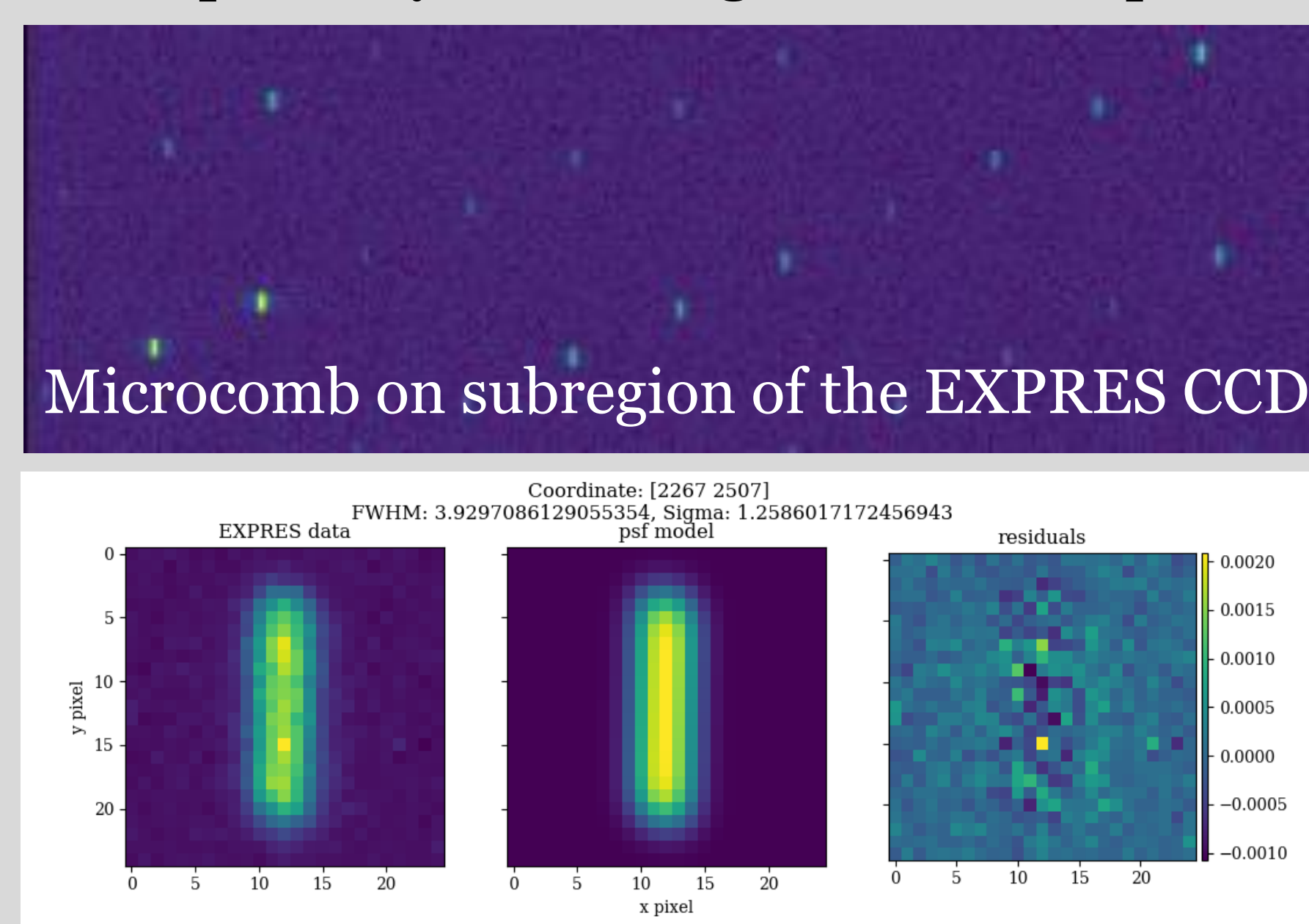


Microcomb Setup at the Discovery Channel Telescope



Point Spread Function Modelling

We use data from the microring resonator to measure the point spread function of EXPRES and more precisely extract high resolution spectra.

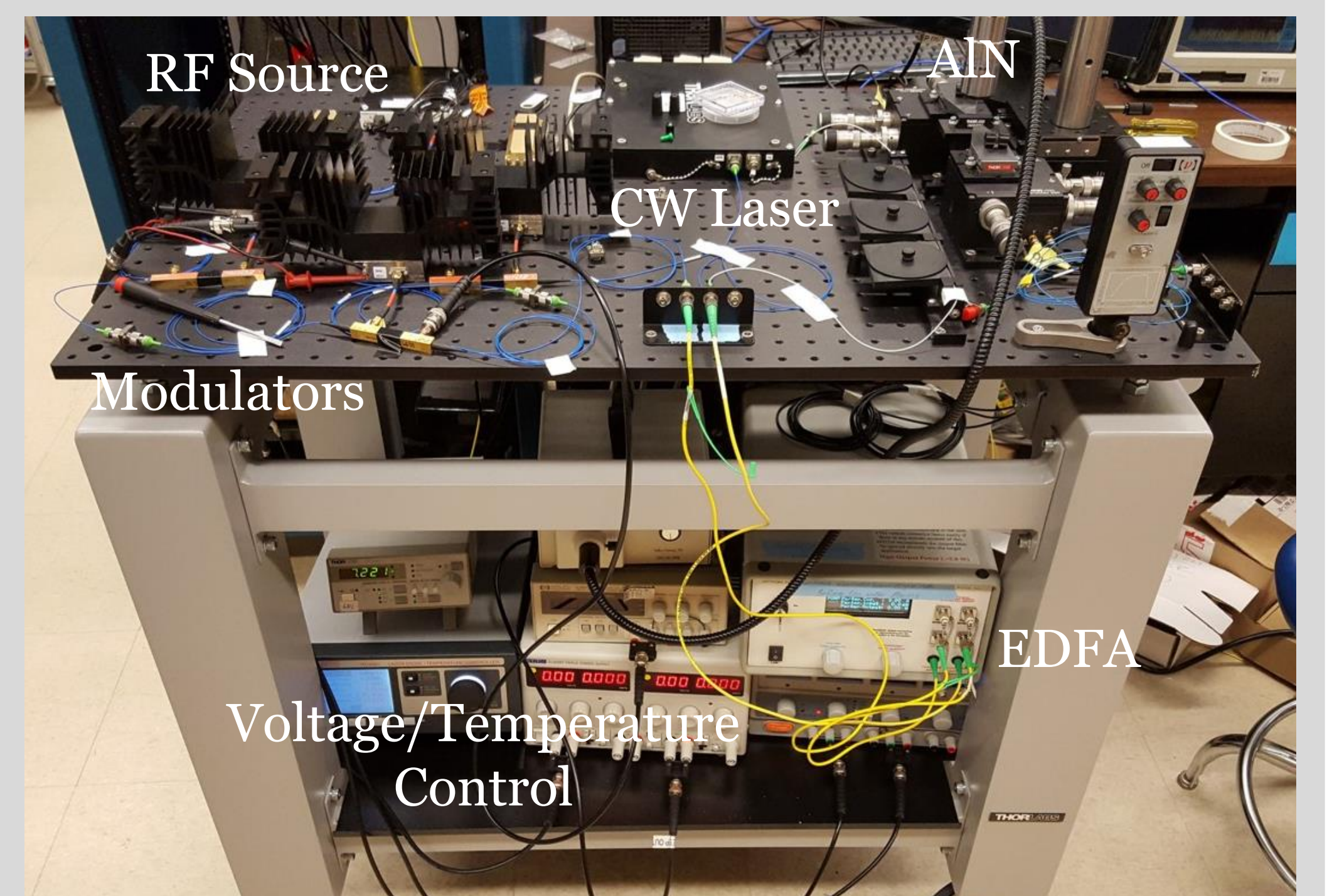
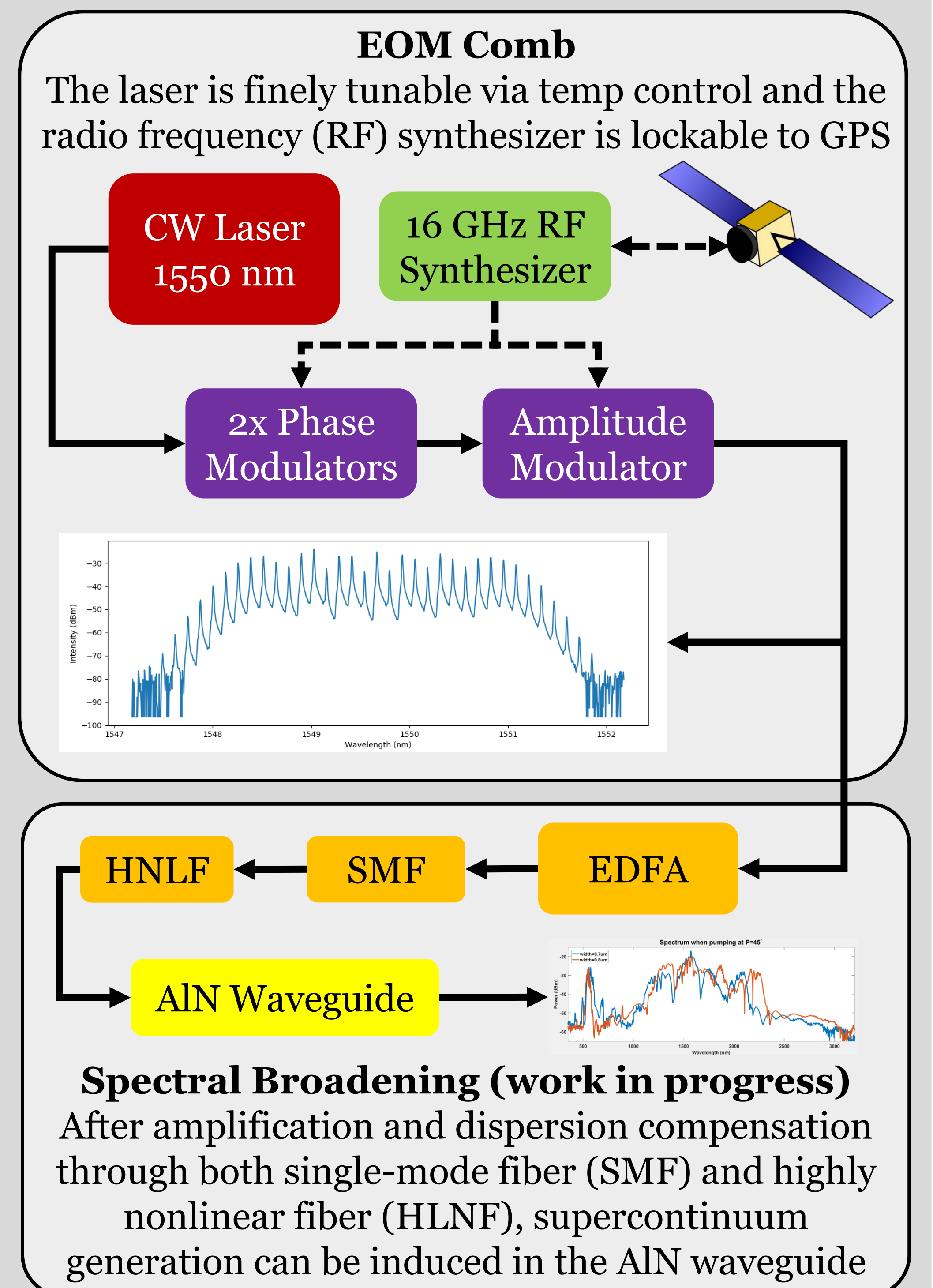


EOM + AlN Waveguide Astro-comb

As a supplement (or alternative) to the Menlo AstroComb, we are developing an astro-comb based on a straight AlN waveguide. To be suitable for precision radial velocity measurement on EXPRES, this comb must:

1. Have a night-to-night precision of 10^{-11}
2. Have an FSR of >10 GHz and <30 GHz
3. Cover a significant portion of EXPRES's spectral range (380-800 nm)

Therefore, we combine a 16 GHz Infrared Electro-Optic Modulation (EOM) comb with the AlN waveguide. This gives us the tunability and stability of EOM technology along with the spectral broadening of the AlN.



Prototype EOM + AlN astro-comb inside the Tang Lab in the Malone Engineering Center

Acknowledgements

EXPRES was funded by an NSF Major Research Instrumentation Award AST 1429365 as well as an NSF Advanced Technologies Instrumentation Award AST 1509436. This material is based upon work supported by the NSF Graduate Research Fellowship under grant No. 2017242370. Extra special thanks to Zheng Guo for fabricating such a wonderful microring resonator.