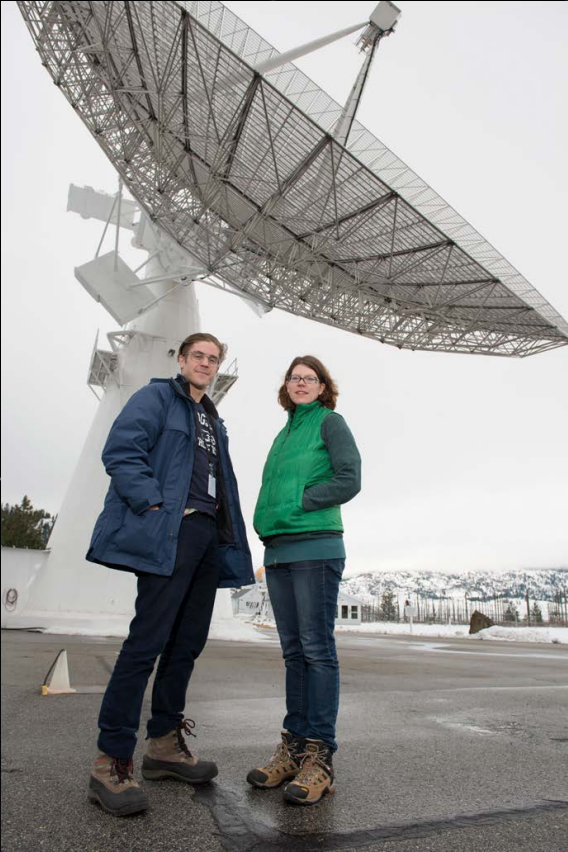




SIMONS  
FOUNDATION



# Frontiers of Radio Astronomy

Laura Newburgh

Physics Department, Wright Laboratory

web: <http://campuspress.yale.edu/newburgh/>





“There is nothing new in radio  
astronomy”

- *Tom L. (Collaborator)*

Sort of.



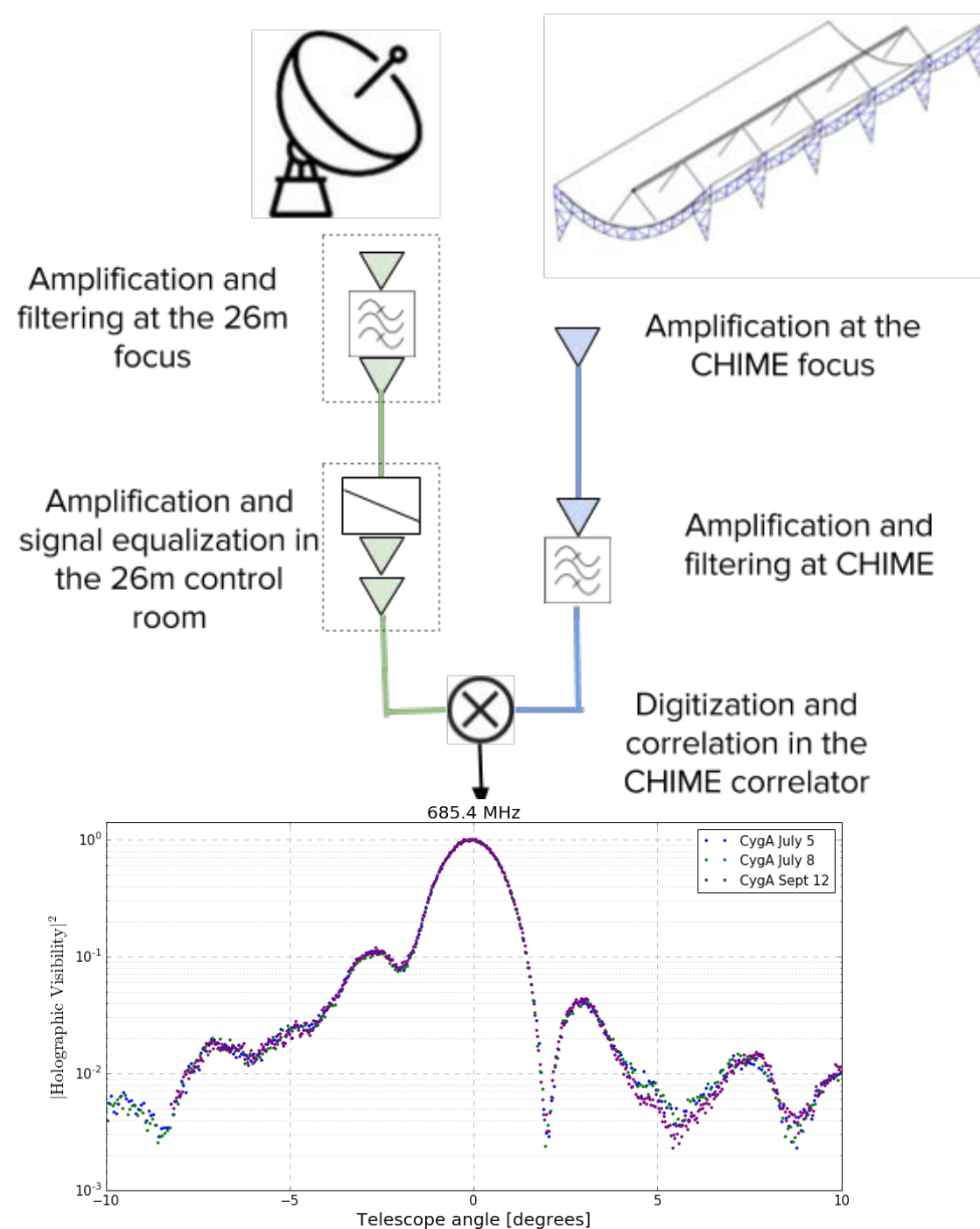




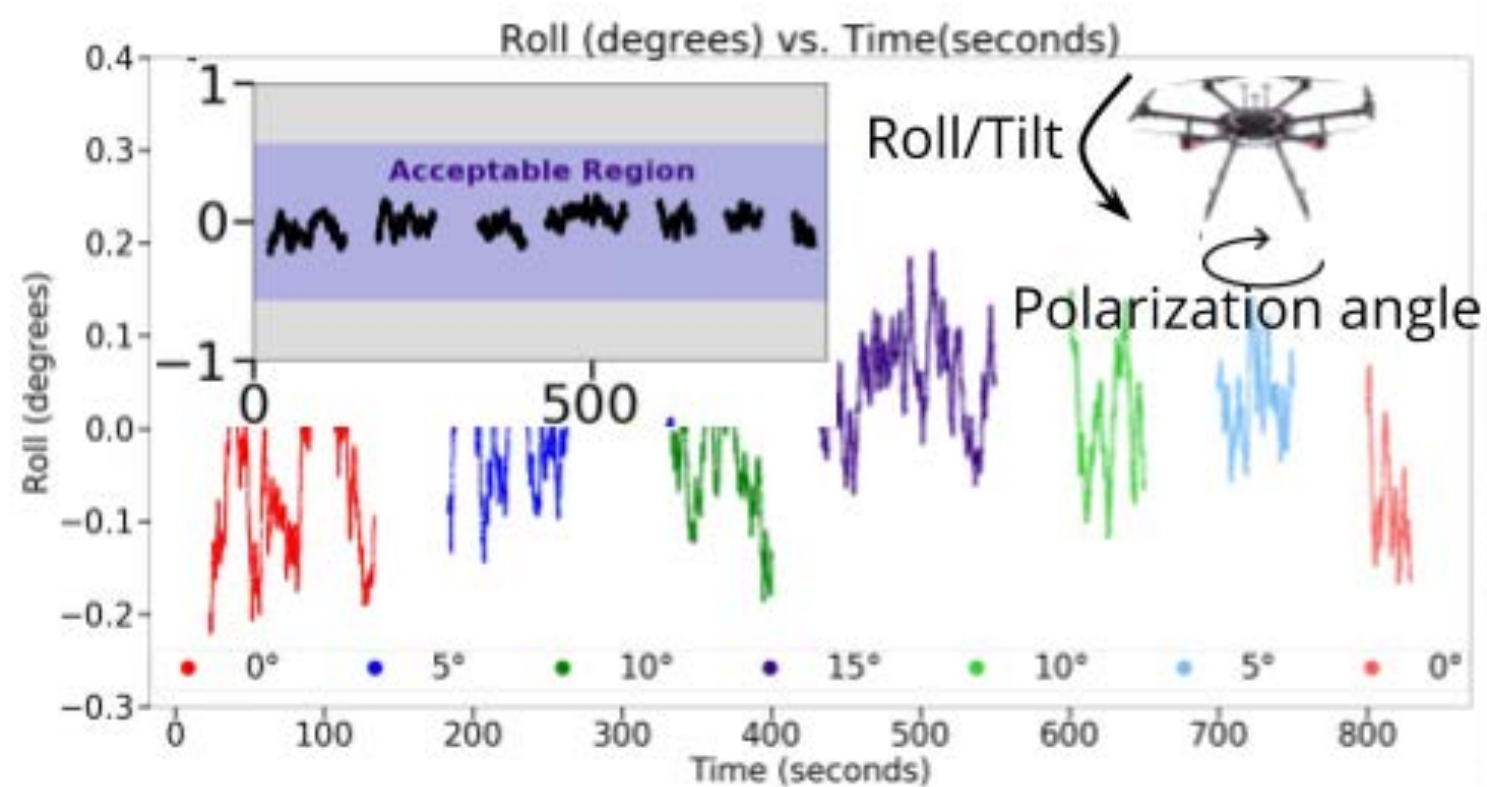
# Calibrate with Holography



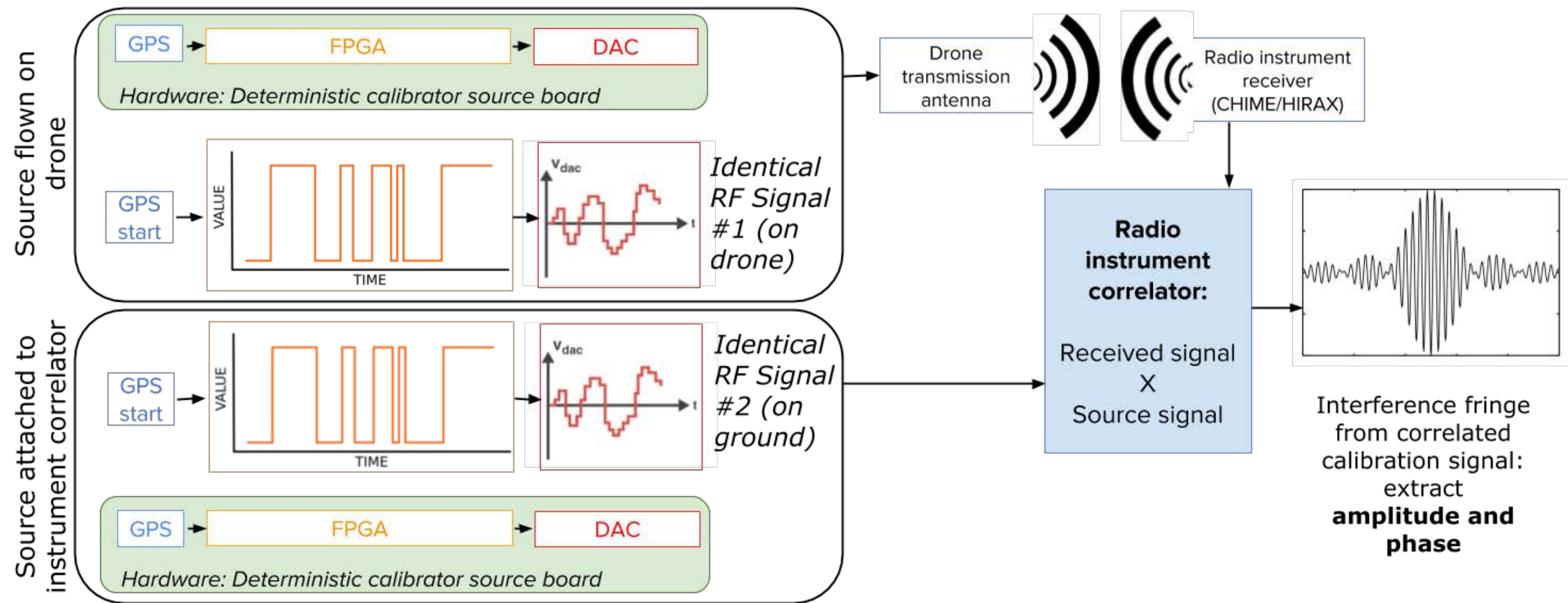
Tracking dish











Critical needs: digital/FPGA development, electrical engineering

Instrumentation initiative could help by: aiding partnerships for electrical/digital development

What can I (postdocs/grad students) offer: drones, telescopes, mechanical and optical designs, radio noise testing facilities





Thanks!  
(backup)





Brian Koopman  
(postdoc)



Ben Saliwanchik  
(postdoc)



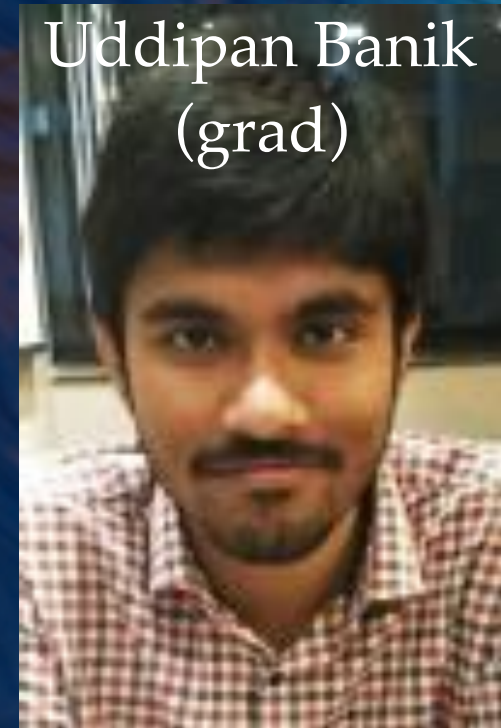
Emily Kuhn  
(grad)



Lauren Saunders  
(grad)



Kaustav Mitra  
(grad)



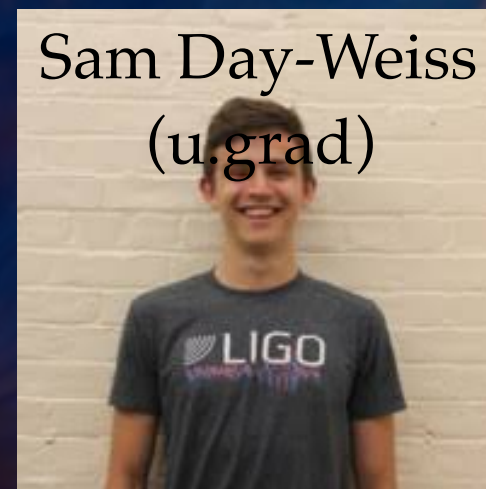
Uddipan Banik  
(grad)



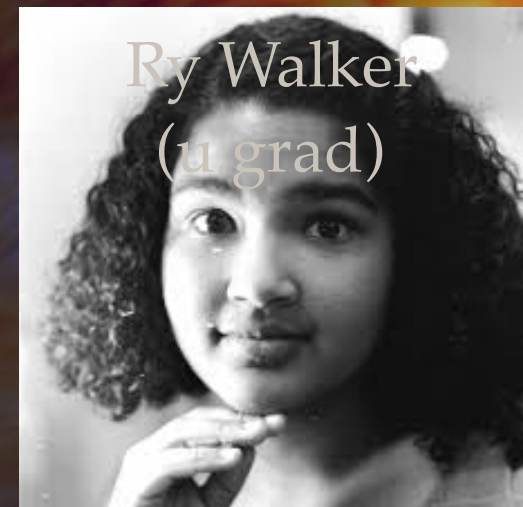
Sanah  
Bhimani  
(gap year)



Max  
Pradier  
(u.grad)



Sam Day-Weiss  
(u.grad)



Ry Walker  
(u grad)



The background of the slide is a Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB) fluctuation map. It shows a complex pattern of temperature variations across the sky, with colors ranging from dark blue (cooler) to red and yellow (warmer). The pattern consists of swirling, filamentary structures that represent the early universe's density fluctuations.

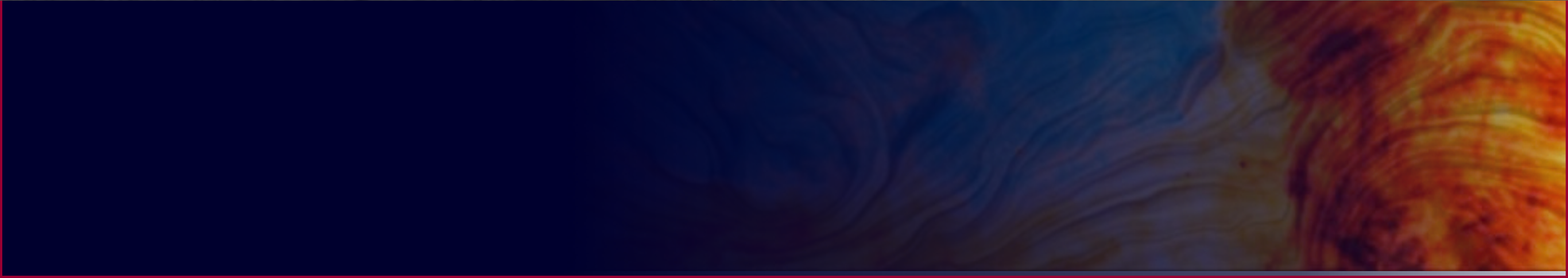
Who has heard of Dark Energy?



The background of the slide is a Cosmic Microwave Background (CMB) fluctuation map. It shows a complex pattern of temperature variations across the sky, with colors ranging from dark blue (cooler) to red and yellow (warmer). The pattern consists of swirling, filamentary structures that represent the early universe's density fluctuations.

Who knows what fundamental models  
explain Dark Energy?















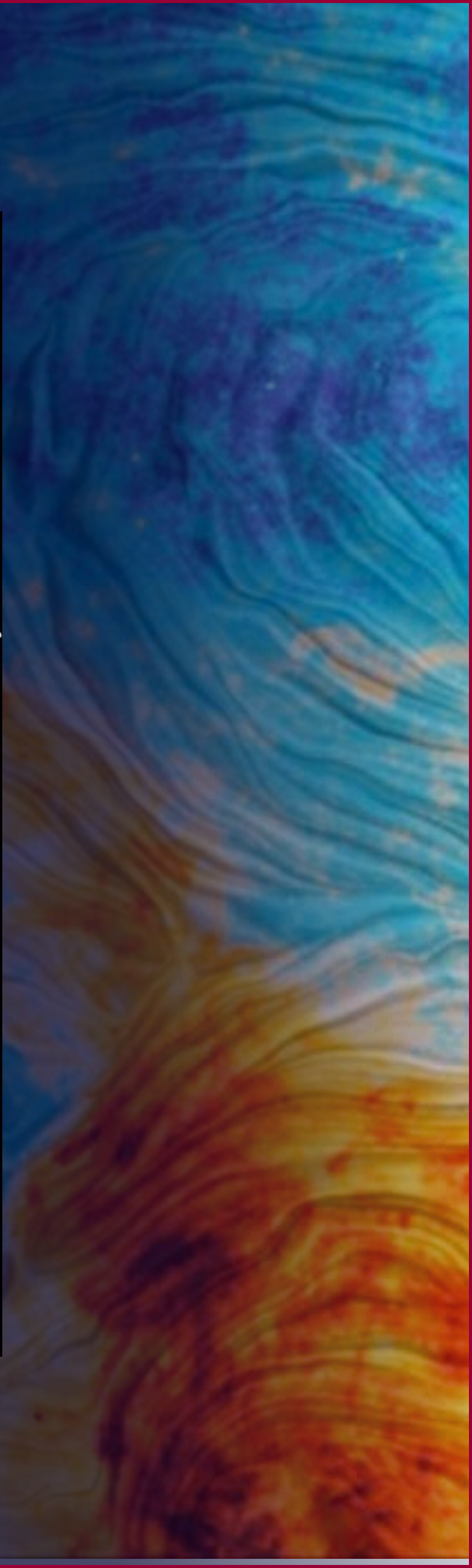
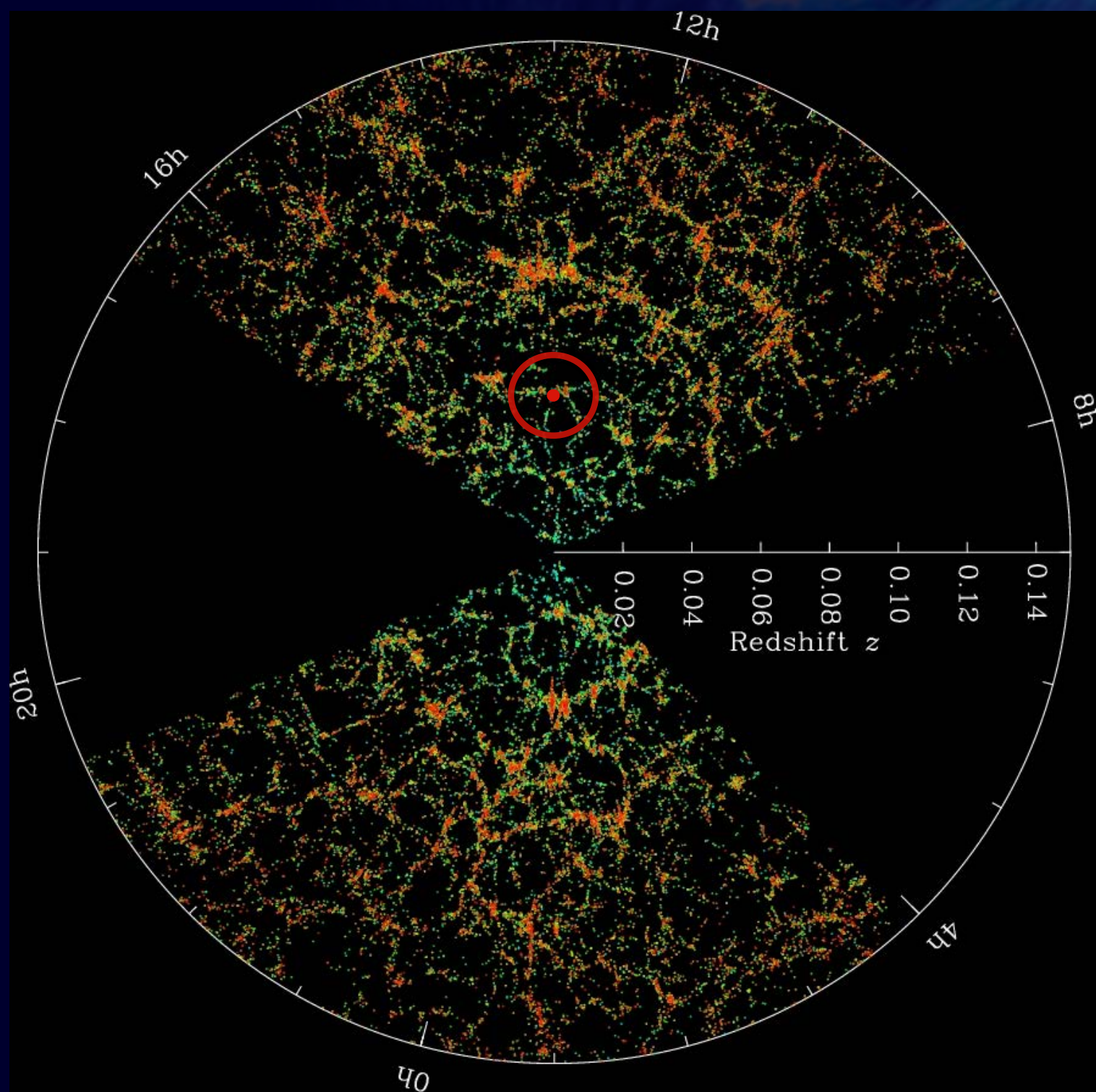
Huge (100mx20m) cylindrical telescopes to see radio light  
(CHIME)  
British Columbia, Canada



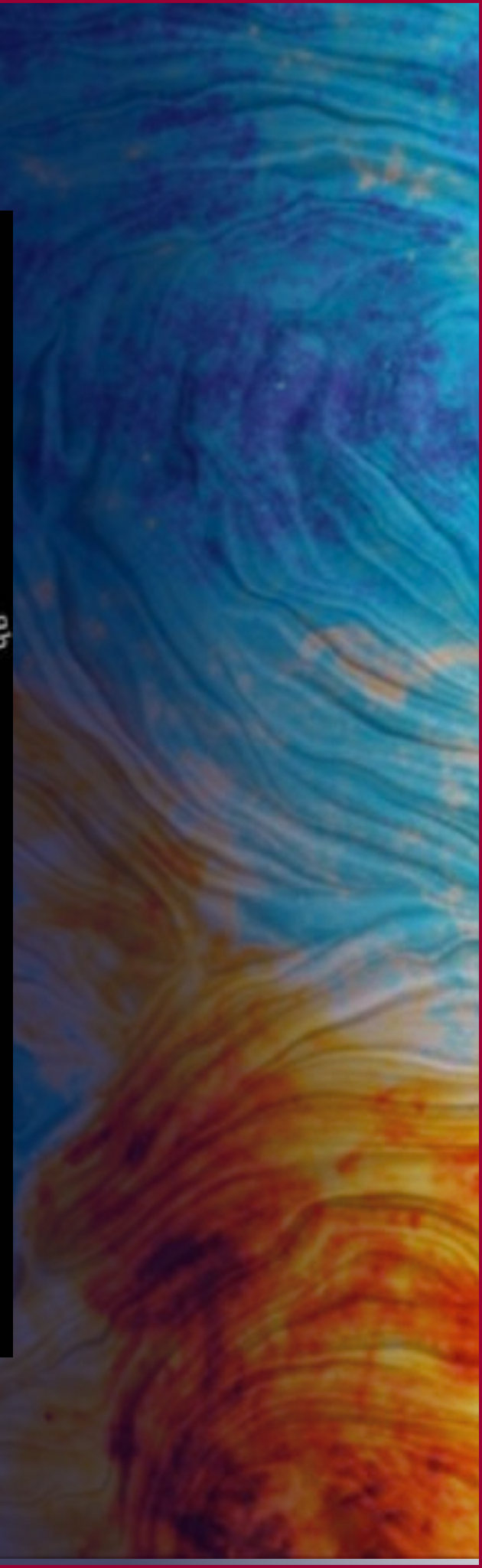
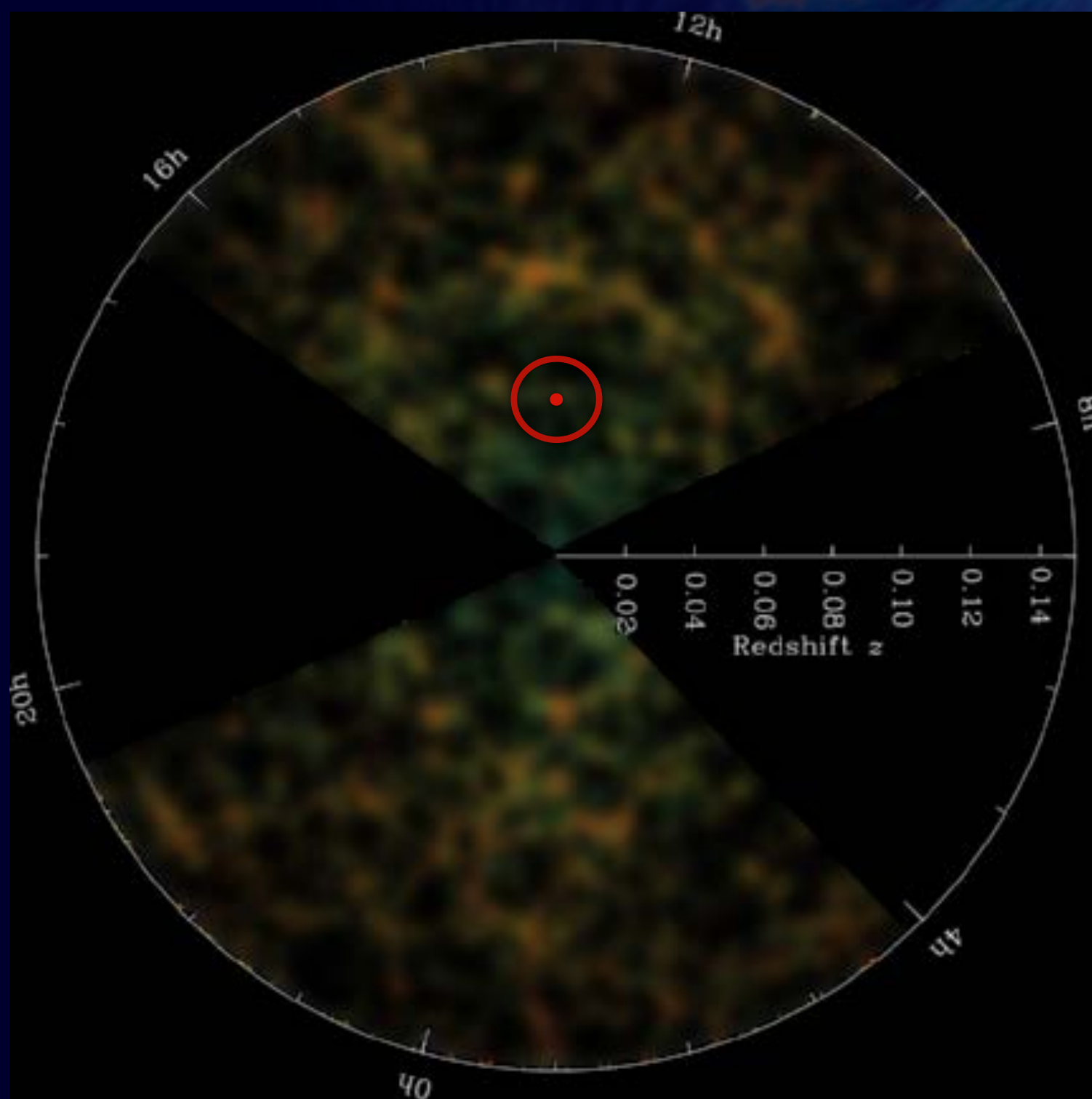
6-m Telescopes to see infant Universe  
(Simons Observatory, CMB-S4)  
Atacama Desert, Chile





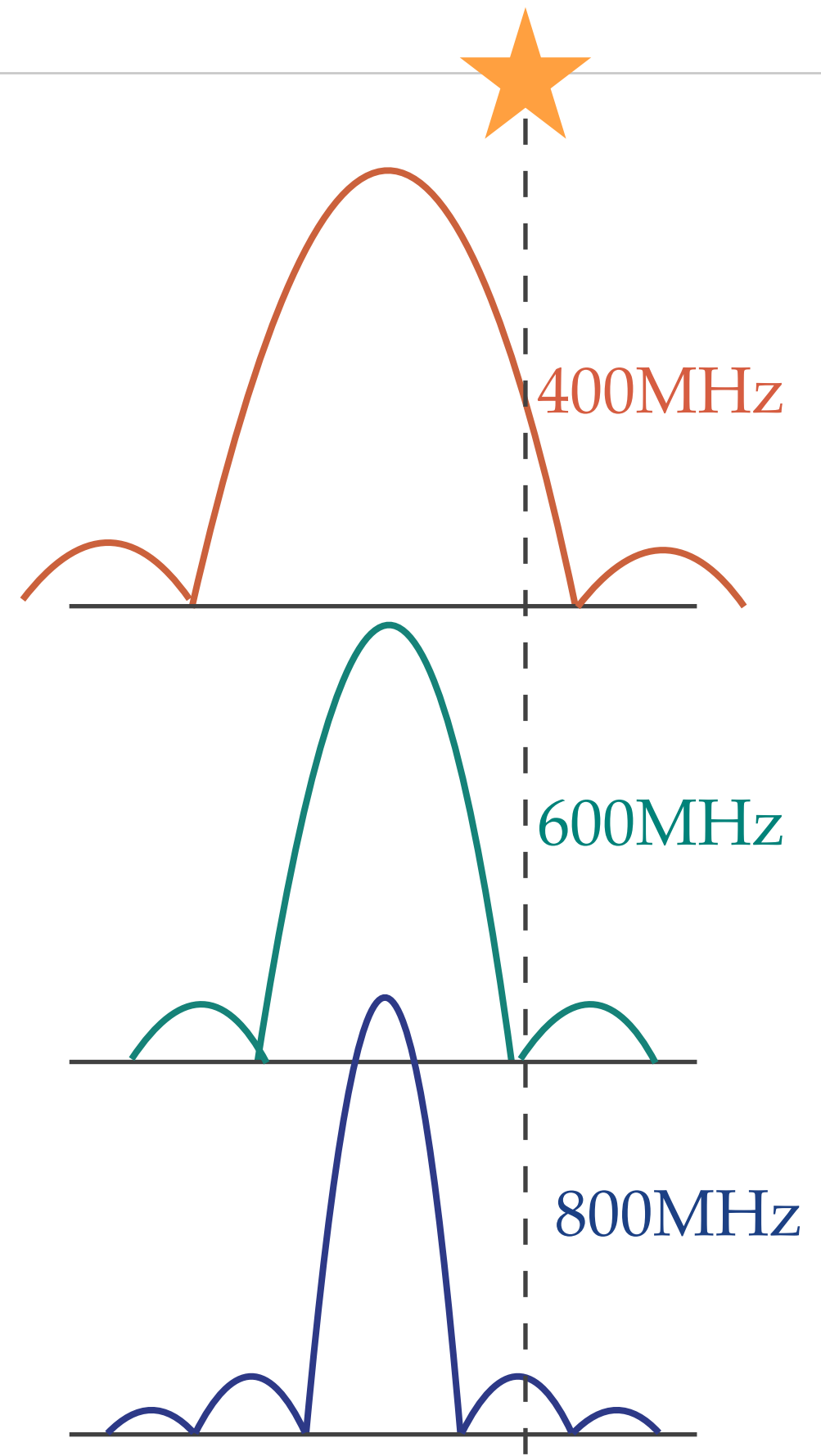
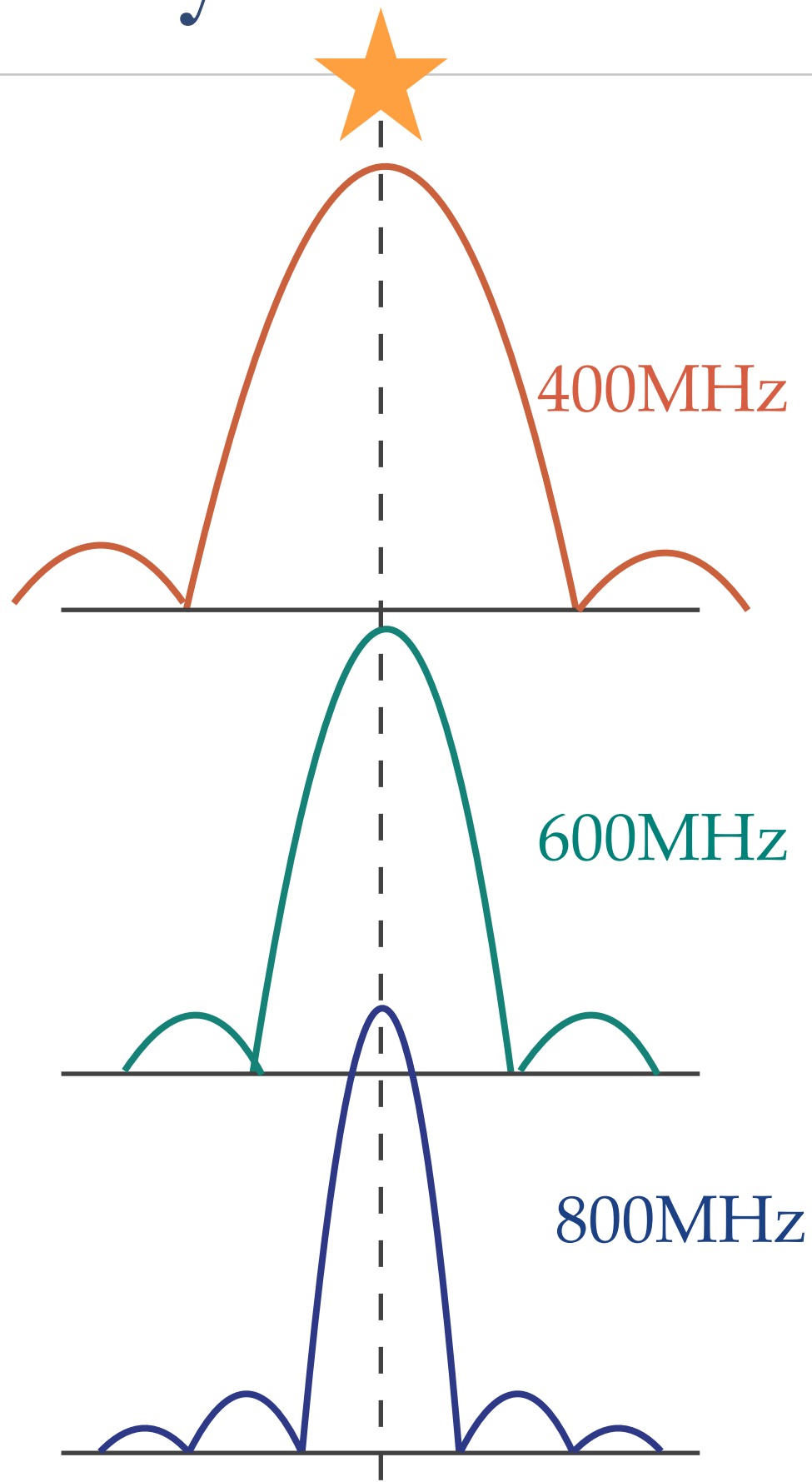






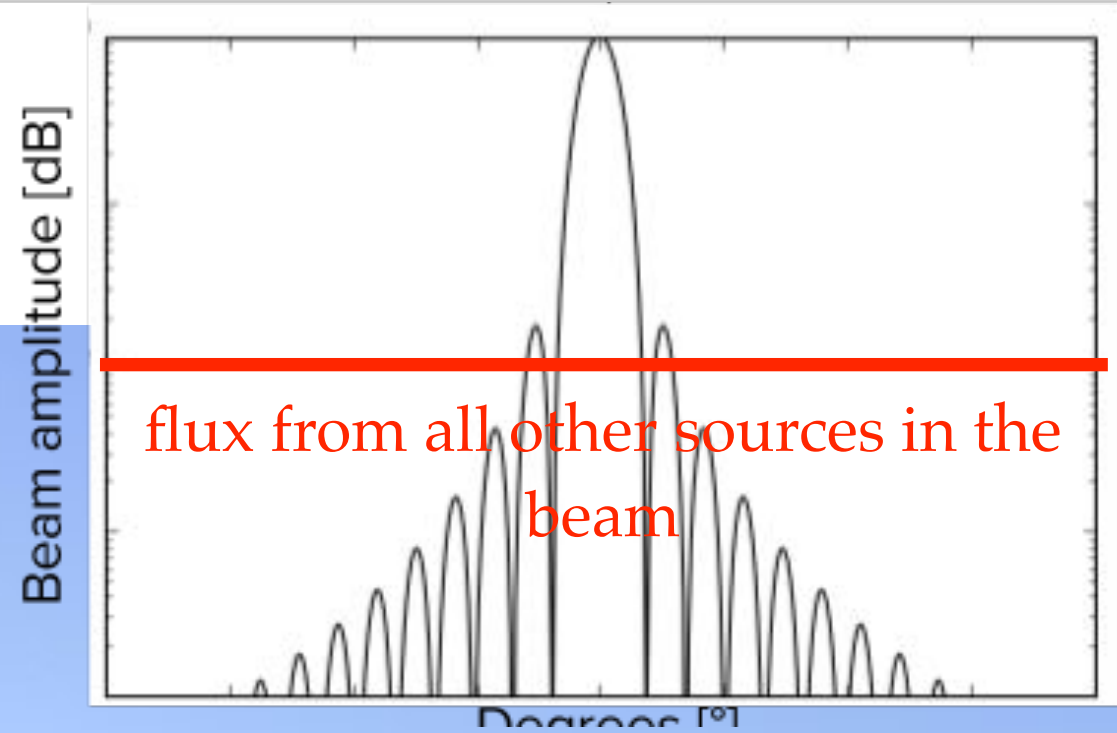
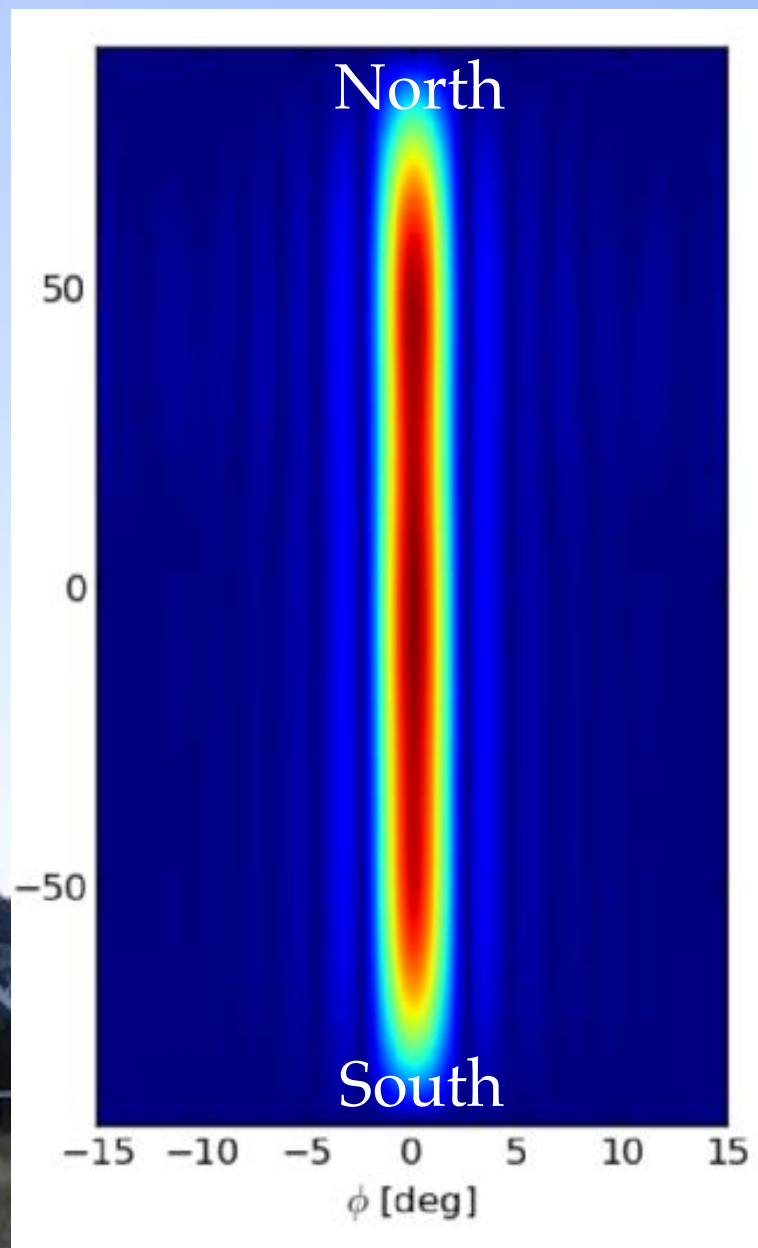


# Why Do We Have to Know the Beams?



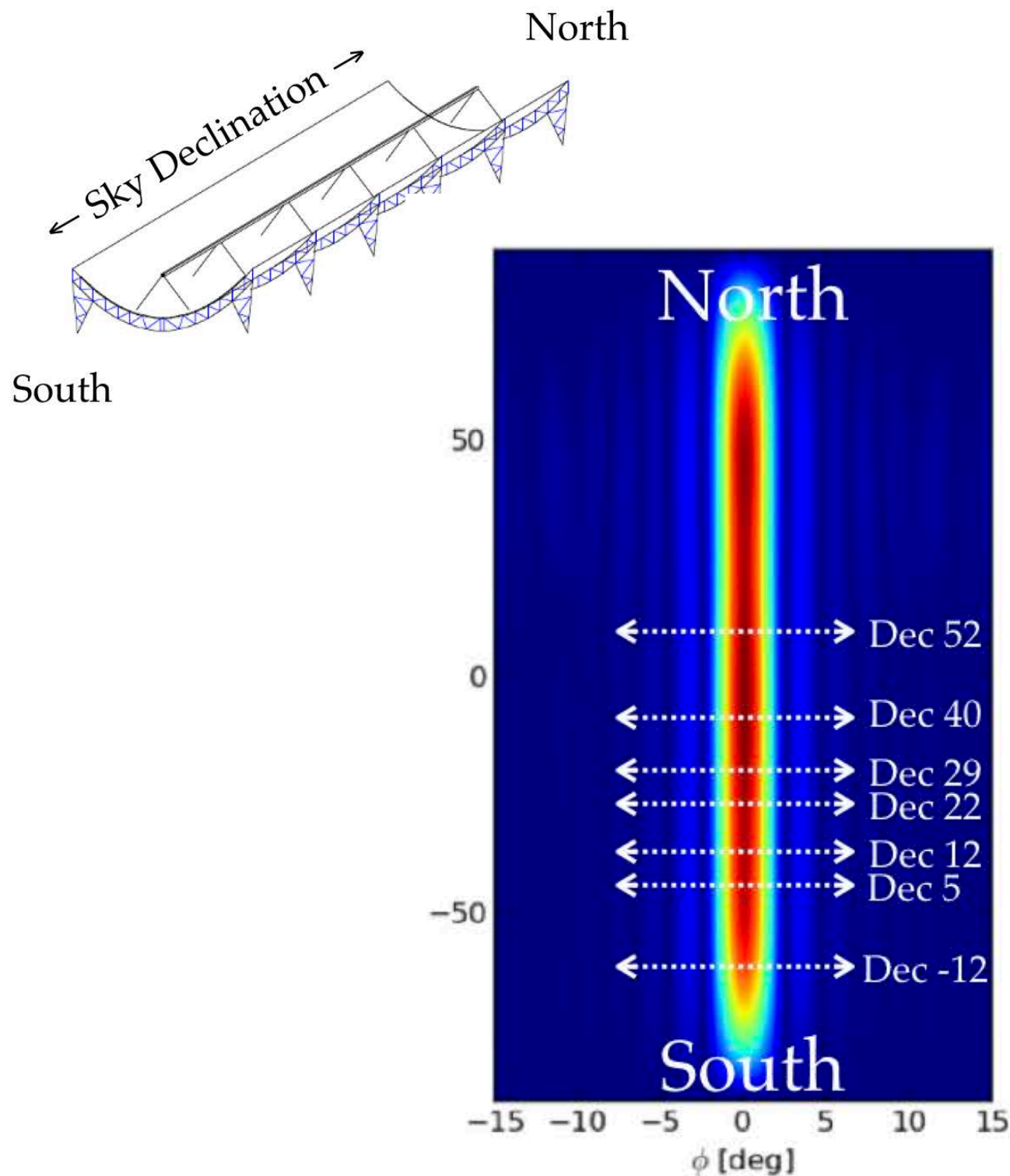


# The reason this is hard...

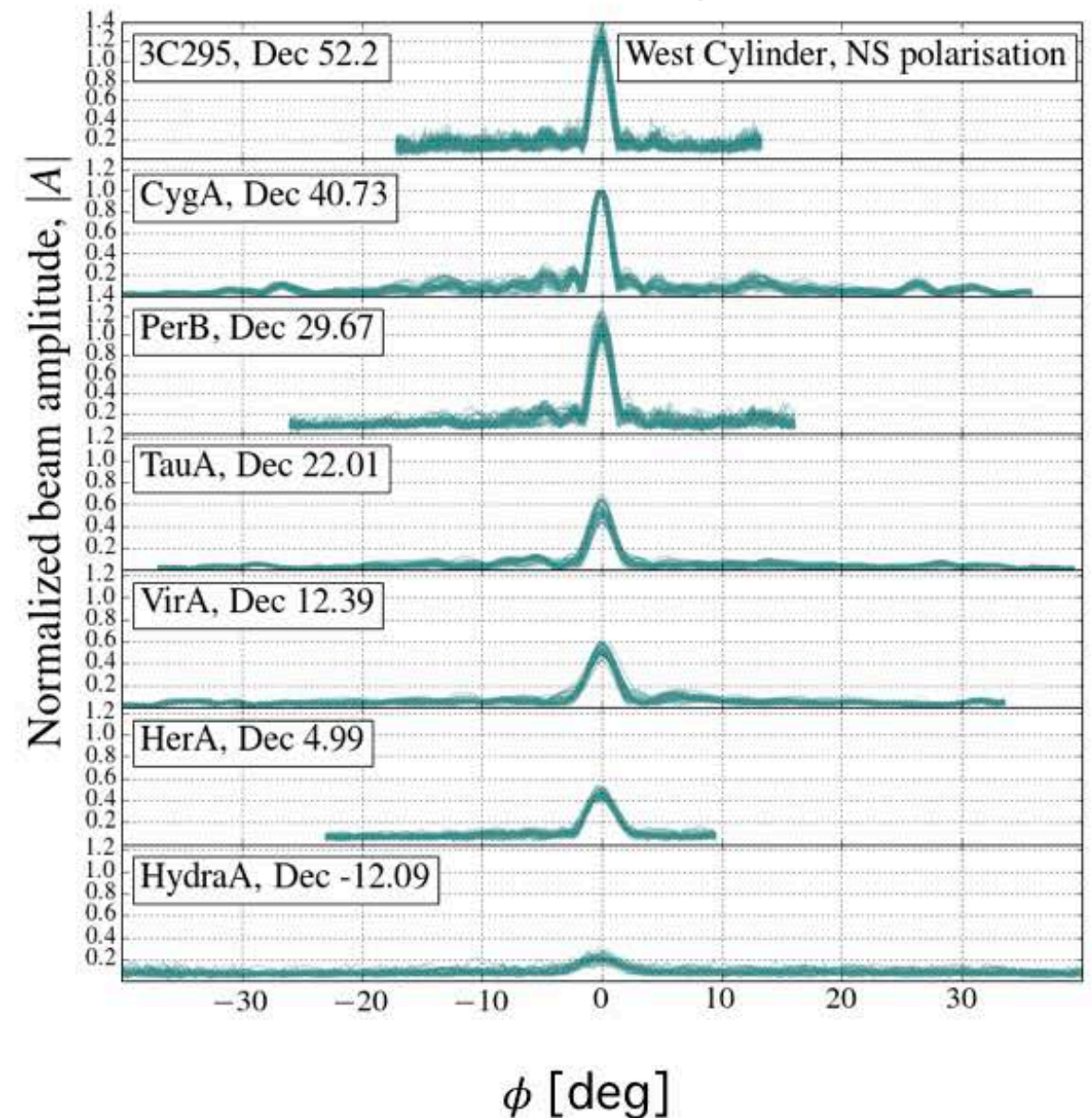




# Holographic beam scans from multiple sources



Berger et al 2016





# CHIME - it lives!

